ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SI (Instructions on Reverse)	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER (Court Use Only)
DI AINTPIECO	DEFENDANTS
PLAINTIFFS Ameilia Tait Driscoll, as Trustee of L. E. Tait Trust, and Pauline Tait, Suellen Tait, and Deborah Tait, Trust Beneficiaries,	Ultimate Reserve Trust, and James E. Tait, Debtor
ATTORNEYS (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.) Reeves & Stewart PC PO Box 447 Selma, Alabama 3670200447	ATTORNEYS (If Known) Timothy M. Lupinacci Baker Donelson Bearman, Cadlwell and Berkowitz PC and Andrew M. Cromer, Jr.
PARTY (Check One Box Only) □ Debtor □ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin □ Creditor □ Other □ Trustee	PARTY (Check One Box Only) □Debtor □U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin □Creditor □Other □Trustee
CAUSE OF ACTION (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAU	ISE OF ACTION INCLUDING ALL LIS STATITES INVOLVED)
·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Rule 7001(2) proceeding to determine validity of a	a mortgage held by Ultimate Reserve Trust
NAME	
NATURE (Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as	S OF SUIT s 1, first alternative cause as 2, second alternative cause as 3, etc.)
FRBP 7001(1) - Recovery of Money/Property	FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability (continued)
11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property	61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support
12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference	68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury
☐ 13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer	63-Dischargeability - §523(a)(8), student loan
14-Recovery of money/property - other	64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation (other
	than domestic support)
FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property	65-Dischargeability - other
	FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief
FRBP 7001(3) – Approval of Sale of Property	71-Injunctive relief – reinstatement of stay
31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)	72-Injunctive relief – other
FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge	FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest
41-Objection / revocation of discharge - §727(c),(d),(e)	81-Subordination of claim or interest
TDDD 5004/5) Day of the CO. Complete	or buolidination of claim of interest
E1 Dania antina af anadiminatina	FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment
1 51-Revocation of confirmation	91-Declaratory judgment
FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability	FRBP 7001(10) Determination of Removed Action
66-Dischargeability - §523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims	01-Determination of Removed Action 01-Determination of removed claim or cause
62-Dischargeability - §523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation,	U1-Determination of removed claim of cause
	Other
67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny	SS-SIPA Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa et.seq.
(continued next column)	02-Other (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court if
(continued next column)	unrelated to bankruptcy case)
Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law	Check if this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23
Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$
	Denianu v
Other Relief Sought	

FORM 104 (10/06), Page 2

BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES						
NAME OF DEBTOR James E. Tait			BANKRUPTCY CASE NO. 07-12174			
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING Southern District of Alabama		DIVISIONAL OFFICE Northern		NAME OF JUDGE Mahoney		
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)						
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	Γ	ADV	ERSARY PROCEEDING NO.		
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS	PENDING	DIVISIONAL OFFICE	<u> </u>	NAME OF JUDGE		
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)						
DATE	PRINT NAME OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)					
February 19, 2008	B. Kincey Green Jr					

INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also must complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, if it is required by the court. In some courts, the cover sheet is not required when the adversary proceeding is filed electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Files (CM/ECF) system. (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

Plaintiffs and Defendants. Give the names of the plaintiffs and the defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

Attorneys. Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

Party. Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and in the second column for the defendants.

Demand. Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

Signature. This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.

Case 08-01015 Doc 1 Filed 02/19/08 Entered 02/19/08 15:07:32 Desc Main Document Page 2 of 7

IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA

In Re:	X
JAMES E. TAIT,	 (CASE NO. 07-12174-MAM (CHAPTER 11 ()
Debtor,	X X X
AMELIA TAIT DRISCOLL, as Trustee of the L. E. TAIT TRUST, dated October 6,	≬ ≬ ADVERSARY PROC. NO
1978, and PAULINE TAIT, SUELLEN TAIT, and DEBORAH TAIT, beneficiaries of said Trust,	V V V
Plaintiffs,	Q X X
vs.	X X X
ULTIMATE RESERVE TRUST AND JAMES E. TAIT, DEBTOR	Ř Ř Ř
Defendants.	Ď

ADVERSARY COMPLAINT UNDER 7001(2) AND CONTINUATION OF STAY

- (1) Amelia Tait Driscoll ("Driscoll") is the Trustee of the L. E. Tait Trust (hereinafter referred to as the "Tait Trust"), dated October 6, 1978, having been appointed as successor Trustee to James E. Tait, pursuant to the terms of the trust document.
- (2) ULTIMATE RESERVE TRUST is believed to be a trust created under the laws of the State of Alabama, primarily doing business in Mobile, Alabama, as a subsidiary or wholly owned enterprise of American Resources Insurance Company, Inc., licensed and doing business in Alabama.
- (3) James E. Tait is a resident of Alabama and the debtor in bankruptcy of the primary underlying case.

- (4) This is a proceeding under Bankruptcy Rule 7001(2) to determine the validity of an attempted mortgage. The Court has jurisdiction over the parties and the subject matter of this complaint pursuant to 28 USC §151, §157 and §1334; and, this is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 USC §157.
- (5) The Tait Trust owns certain real property located in Wilcox County, Alabama for the sole benefit of the beneficiaries of the Tait Trust. The real property (hereinafter referred to as "subject property") is described as:

NW 1/4 of Section 27, NW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Section 27, all in Township 11 North, Range 7 East, except all south of Greenville and Black's Bluff Road in E ½ of NW 1/4 of Section 27, all in Township 11 North, Range 7 East, containing 165 acres, more or less.

- (6) On or about November 17, 2006, James E. Tait, while allegedly indebted to defendant, ULTIMATE RESERVE TRUST, participated in an attempted transfer of real property to secure the personal indebtedness of James E. Tait, who formerly served as trustee of the Tait Trust, which document was recorded on November 21, 2006, in Book 208, at Page 41, in the Probate Office of Wilcox County, Alabama, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "A". The attempted mortgage describes the subject property owned solely by the Tait Trust.
- intended by the participating parties to grant ULTIMATE RESERVE TRUST a mortgage interest on the subject property. The attempted mortgage was, however, void at its inception because (1) the named mortgagor has never owned and does not presently own, a legal, equitable or transferable interest in the subject property; (2) the mortgagee attempted to obtain an interest in collateral to secure an antecedent debt that was entirely personal to the named mortgagor; (3) the mortgagee attempted to obtain an interest in collateral to secure an antecedent debt of mortgagor that never had any relationship to the Tait Trust or to the Tait Trust beneficiaries; (4) the language of the Tait Trust did not permit a trustee of the Tait Trust to use trust property to satisfy personal debts of a trustee; (5) the attempted mortgage clearly states in the body of the document that the mortgage was negotiated to secure the personal indebtedness of

James E. Tait, the trustee of the Tait Trust, a prohibited transaction according to the terms of the Trust and according to all existing fiduciary case law; and,

(8) The attempted conveyance of a mortgage on trust property completely failed because of a complete lack of and absence of any consideration flowing to the Tait Trust.

Wherefore, your Plaintiffs ask the Court to determine the attempted mortgage is void and of no effect; and, pending its ruling, to continue the automatic stay presently imposed upon the subject property.

B. KINCEY GREEN, JR., GREEB2004

ALLEN S. REEVES, REEVA6816

Attorney for Plaintiffs, REEVES & STEWART, P.C. P. O. Box 447 Selma, Alabama 36702-0447 Telephone: (334) 875-7236

Wilco: Co., AL I CERTIFY THIS INSTRU-MENT WAS FILED 11/21/2886 11:38:56 AM MORTGASE, BESON PARE 41 Entry8: 11265 DEED TAXI-88, BN MORTS TAX:41,478.00 MIN TAX:48.08 REC-FEE:\$9.00

THIS INSTRUMENT WAS PREPARED BY:

Donald M. McLeod Attorney at Law Post Office Box 788 Camden, Alabama 36726 Jerry Boggan Judge of Probate

MAG	RTG	
ITEL	1 1 1 7	/4 L T E L

STATE OF ALABAMA)
WILCOX COUNTY)

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That Whereas,

JAMES E. TAIT, individually, a married person,

(whether one or more, hereinafter called "Mortgagors"), is justly indebted to

ULTIMATE RESERVE TRUST

(hereinafter called "Mortgagee"), in the sum of Nine Hundred Eighty Thousand and 00/100 Dollars (\$980,000.00), evidenced by Promissory Note of even date herewith and payable according to the terms thereof,

And Whereas, Mortgagors may hereafter become indebted to Mortgagee in a further sum or sums, and this conveyance is made for the security and enforcement of the payment of both said present and any such future indebtedness;

And Whereas, Mortgagors agreed, in incurring said indebtedness, that this mortgage should be given to secure the prompt payment thereof with interest and any further sum or sums for which Mortgagors may be earlier become indebted to Mortgagoe;

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises, said Mortgagors,

JAMES E. TAIT, Trustee; JAMES E. TAIT and GAIL P. TAIT,

and all others executing this mortgage, do hereby grant, bargain, sell and convey unto the Mortgages the following distribed real estate, situated in Wilcox County, State of Alabama, to wit:

NW % of Section 27; NW % of SW % of Section 27 all in Township 11 North, Range 7 East, except all section 27 all in Township 11 North, Range 7 East, except all section 27, all in Township 11 North, Range 7 East, Containing 165 acres, more or less.

This is a second mortgage which is subject to the prior first Mortgages to Town Country National Bank.

Said property is warranted free from all incumbrances and against any adverse claims, except as stated above.

B JCW 728579 v1 2902938-000001 11/14/2006

EXHIBIT "A"

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the above granted property unto Mortgagee, Mortgagee's successors and assigns forever; and for the purpose of further accuring the payment of said indebtedness, the undersigned agrees to pay all taxes or assessments when imposed legally upon said pramises, and should default be made in the payment of same, Mortgagee may at Mortgagee's option pay off the same; and to further secure said indebtedness, Morigagors agree to keep the improvements on said real estate insuced against loss to damage by fire, lightning and tornado for the fair and reasonable insurable value thereof, in companies satisfactory to Mortgagee, with toss, if any, payable to Mortgagee, as Mortgagee's interest may appear, and promptly to deliver said policies, or any renewal of said policies, to Mongagee; and if undersigned fails to keep said properly insured as above a specified, or fails to deliver said insurance policies to Mongagee, then Mongagee, or assigns, may at Mongagee's option insure & specified, or fails to deliver said insurance policies to Morigagee, then Morigagee, or assigns, may at Morigagee's option insure property for said sum, for Mortgager's own bonefit, the policy, if collected, to be credited on said indebtedness, less costs of collecting same; and all amounts so expended by Morigagee for taxes, assessments or insurance shall become a debt to 30 Mortgages or assigns, additional to the debt hereby specially secured, and shall be secured by this mortgage, and shall bear interest at the maximum rate allowed by law from date of payment by Mortgages, or assigns, and be at once due and payable.

Upon condition, however, that if Mortgagore pay all indebtedness secured hereby, including future advances and reimburse Mortgagee or essigns for any amounts Mortgagee may have expended for taxes, essesaments, and insurance, and interest thereon, then this conveyance to be null and vaid; but should default be made in the payment of any sum expended by the Mortgagee or assigns, or should any indebtedness hereby secured, or any part thereof, or the interest thereon, remain compaid when the or at maturity, or should the interest of Mortgages or assigns in said property become endangered by reason of the enforcement of any print lien or incumbrance thereon, so as to endanger the debt hereby secured, then in anyone of said events, the whole of the indebtedness hereby secured shall at once become due and psyable, and this morigage shall be subject to foreclosure as provided by law in case of past due mortgages, and Mortgages, its agents of assigns, shalf be emborized to take possession of the premiers hereby conveyed, and with or without first taking possession, after giving twenty-one day's notice, by publishing once a week for three consecutive weeks the time, place and terms of sale in some newspaper published in said County and State, sell the same in lots or parcels or an masse as Mortgague, its agents or assigns deem best, in front of the Court House door of the County (or the division thereof) where said property is located, at public outery, to the highest hidder for each, and apply the proceeds of the sale: First, to the expenses of advertising, solling and conveying, including a remonable atternay's fee not to exceed 15% of the unpaid debt upon default; Second, to the payment of any amounts that may have been expended, or that it may then be necessary to expend, in paying insurance, taxes, or other incumbrances, with interest thereon; Third, to the payment of the indebtedness hereby secured in full, whether the same shall or shall not have fully matured at the date of said sule, but no interest shall be collected beyond the day of sale; any Fourth, the balance, if any, to be turned over to Mortgagors; and the undersigned further agree that Mortgagee, its agents or essigns may bid at each cale and purchase said property. If the highest bidder therefor, and the undersigned further agree to pay to Mortgagee or assigns, a ressonable attorney's fee not exceeding 15% of the unpaid debt upon default for the foreclosure of this mortgage in Chancery, should the same be so foreclosed, said ice to be a part of the debt hereby secured.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned JAMES E. TAIT, Truspee; JAMES E. TAIT and GAIL P. TAIT, have hereunto set their signatures and seels this 17th day of November, 2006.

STATE OF ALABAMA WILCOX COUNTY

I, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said County, in said State, hereby certify that James F. Tast. Transer. 🕶 is signed to the foregoing conveyance, and who is known to me, acknowledge before me on this day that, being informed of the conveyance, he as such Trustee and with full authority executed the same voluntarily on the day the asset been

Given under my hand and official seal this 17th day of November, 2006.

My Commission Expites: 01/09/07

STATE OF ALABAMA WILCOX COUNTY

I, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said County, in said State, hereby certify that James E. Tait and Gail P. Tait, whose names are signed to the firegoing conveyance, and who are known to me, acknowledge before me on this day that, being informed of the contents of the conveyance, they executed the same voluntarily on the day the same bears date, Given under my hand and official seal this 17th day of November, 2006.

> mandra Oak mean Notary Public

My Commission Expires: 01/09/07

B ICW 121579 v! 2902938-DODDOT 1)/14/2006